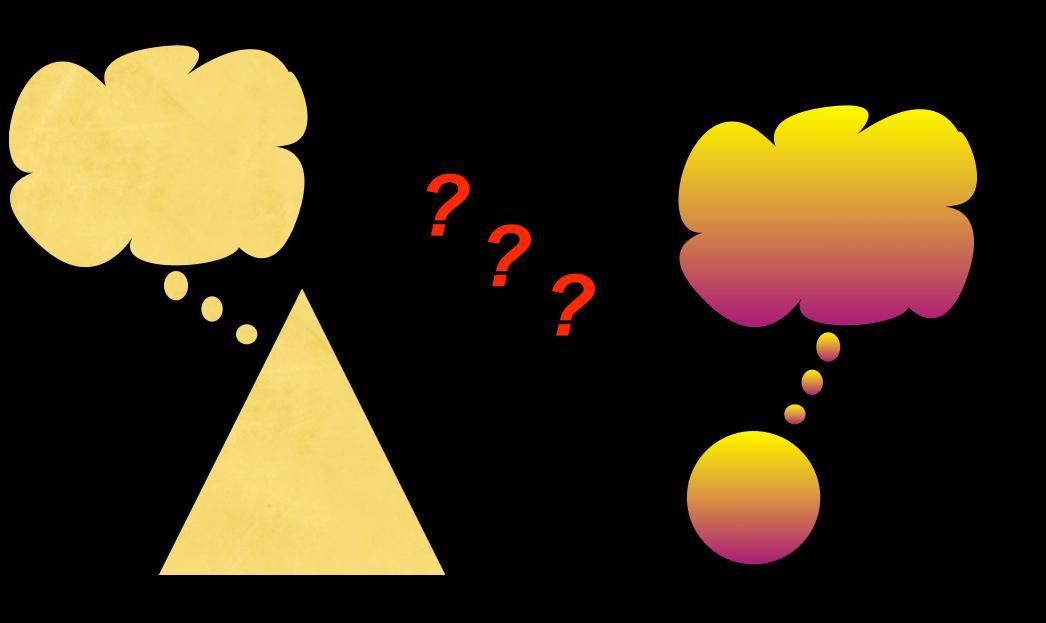
These slides are a first attempt to explain to DD system insiders (the more brightly colored party in the next slide) some common certainties among those who are in charge of "long term care reforms".

My assumption is that reasonable discussion of reform will be difficult until it is possible to examine these certainties: something that those who hold them seem to feel little urgency to do.

Please review, review, or add to the list.



"Choice" means "a continuum of services"



People with disabilities, their families, & those who serve them will do whatever they can to increase public expenditure on themselves.

The only way to deal with this is strong objective management.



There is no important difference in the knowledge necessary to manage services for people with DD & any other group of service recipients (e.g. elders, prison inmates, benefits recipients)

DD system managers are compromised in their effectiveness by...

...over-identification with the people they serve

...over-closeness with families

...over-closeness with providers

So, authority should move to more objective & more generalist managers

Bigger corporate providers are...

...better managed

...able to achieve economies of scale

...able to achieve economies of scale

...easier to replace

Fewer contracts will reduce costs

So, fewer contracts with bigger providers are better



It is possible to make an objective distinction between "wants" and "needs"



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Public money should pay only for "needs"



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Public money should pay only for "needs"

Individualized supports, unless very carefully controlled, will provide for "wants" (e.g. a person's own place; a job for someone who requires assistance).



It is possible to make an objective distinction between "wants" and "needs"

Public money should pay only for "needs" Individual supports must be carefully controlled

There will be much more scrutiny of individualized services than of services seen as less likely to stray from "needs" only (& more politically influential)

Protecting people is best achieved by compliance with procedures designed to minimize liability

